

Practice Problems

1.) Show that the following Knots are slice
(by hand or using KLO):

$8_8, 8_9, 8_{20}$ (see pictures on Knot info)

Feel free to also try:

$9_{27}, 9_{41}, 9_{46}, 10_3, 10_{22}, 10_{35}, 10_{42}, 10_{48}, 10_{75}, 10_{87}, 10_{99}, 10_{123}, 10_{129}, 10_{137}, 10_{140}, 10_{153}, 10_{155}$

2.) For a Knot K , let $-K$ denote its mirror image. Show that $K \# -K$ is slice for $K = \text{[Diagram of a knot]}$
(Note: This is true for all Knots)

3.) Let $L_K = \text{[Diagram of a link with two components labeled } -K \text{ and } K-2 \text{]}$

where $\text{[Diagram of a box labeled } m \text{]} = \overbrace{x \cdots x}^m$ and $\text{[Diagram of a box labeled } -m \text{]} = \overbrace{x \cdots x}^m$

a) Show that L_K is x -slice $\forall K \geq 2$
(We did L_2, L_3 , and L_4 in class)

b) How many components does L_K have?
Which x -slice surface does it bound?

Note: these are related to the lattice embeddings $(\mathbb{Z}^{m+1}, Q) \rightarrow (\mathbb{Z}^{m+1}, -I)$

where $Q = \begin{bmatrix} -n & & & 0 \\ & -2 & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ 0 & & & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ from last week

4.) For a knot K ,

$$g_3(K) = \min \{ \text{genus of } \Sigma \mid \Sigma \text{ is an orientable surface embedded in } S^3 \text{ with } \partial \Sigma = K \}$$

$$g_4(K) = \min \{ \text{genus of } \Sigma \mid \Sigma \text{ is an orientable surface embedded in } B^4 \text{ with } \partial \Sigma = K \}$$

a) Show that $g_4(K) \leq g_3(K) \quad \forall K$.

b) Give an example of a knot with $g_3(K) = g_4(K)$.

c) Give an example of a knot with $g_3(K) = 1$ and $g_4(K) = 0$.

(Note: It is hard in general to determine g_3, g_4 .

This question is the basis of ongoing research
in knot theory)